

# “Data Farming Services in Support of Military Decision Making” (MSG-155 contribution to IST-160)

IST-160  
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- **Introduction to Data Farming (MSG-155; services)**
- **Current Data Farming use cases (MSG-155)**
- **AI and Data Farming**
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# Decision Support

## Why Decision Support

- More complex operations
- Comprehensive operations (operations in three landscapes)
- More and more data available

**Decision making requires insight in underlying environment (system)**

# Experimentation Based Decision Support

- **Military Decision making is about making optimal decisions**
- **Optimal decisions require insight into the system**
- **(Big) Data can provide insight**
- **Experimentation can provide Big Data**
- **MSG-155: Data Farming Services is about doing experimentation with simulation models**

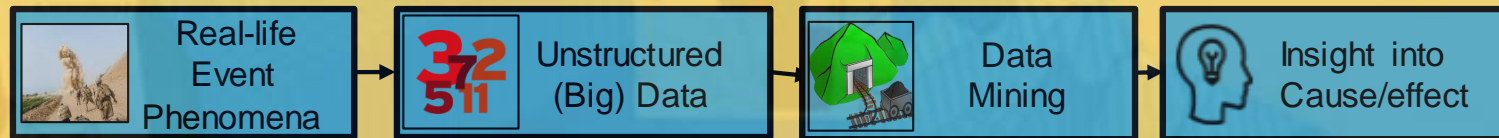
*Alan Shafer's (Director, Collaboration Support Office) invitation (Aug 2017) to contribute to IST-160:*

*Because "...the Task Group (RTG)-155 on "Data Farming Services for Analysis and Simulation-Based Decision Support" ... is very much aligned with the STO Theme on Military Decision Making Using the Tools of Big Data and Artificial Intelligence.*

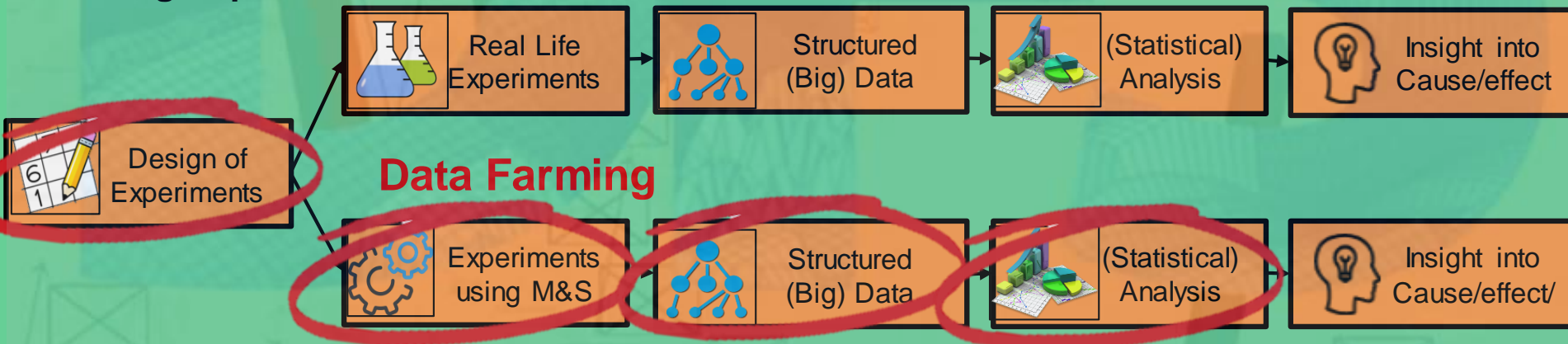
# How to study a system

- Gain insight by observing system behavior

## Observing Operational / Live systems



## Observing Experiments



# Mining vs. Farming



**Miners** seek valuable buried nuggets

- Miners have no control over what's there or how hard it is to separate it out
- Data Mining seeks valuable information buried within massive amounts of data



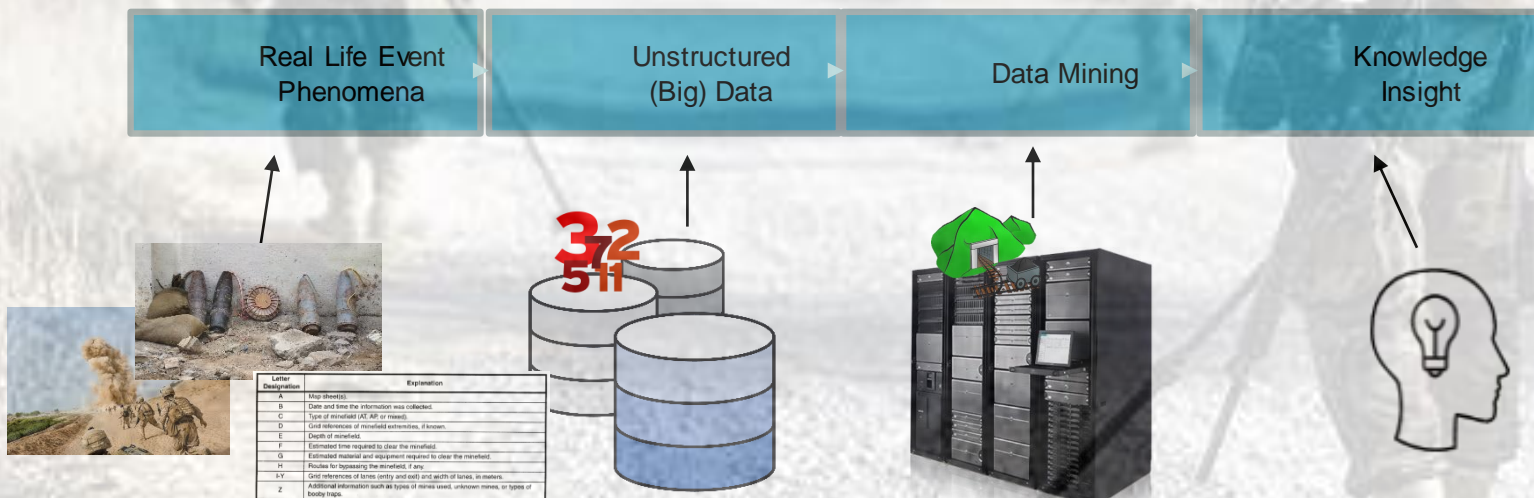
**Farmers** cultivate to maximize yield

- Farmers manipulate the environment to their advantage: pest control, irrigation, fertilizer, etc.
- **Data Farming** manipulates simulation models to advantage to “grow” data with designed experimentation

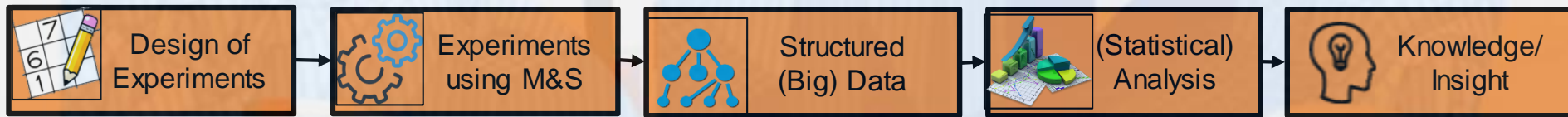
# Decision Support using observations from live systems

## Example:

Discovering patterns in (observations/reports of) IED incidents (day of week, year, location, situation,...) for counter IED operations planning.

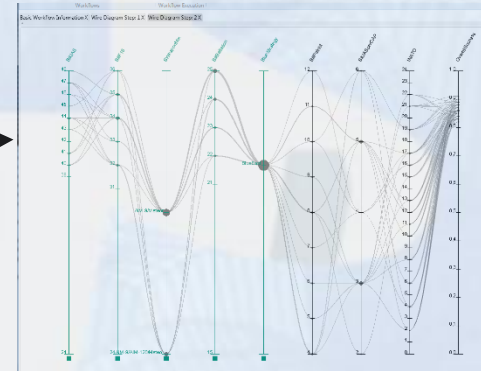
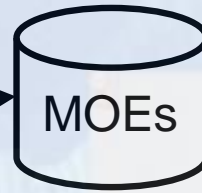
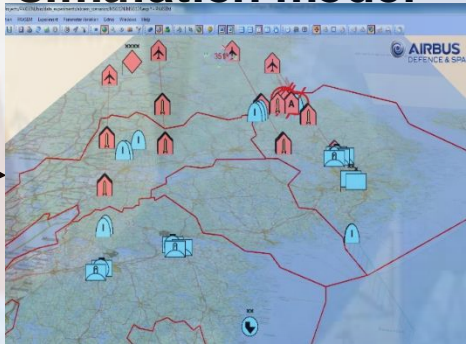


# Decision Support using observations from experiments



## Example (from MSG-124) Planning Support:

### Run (kinetic) simulation model

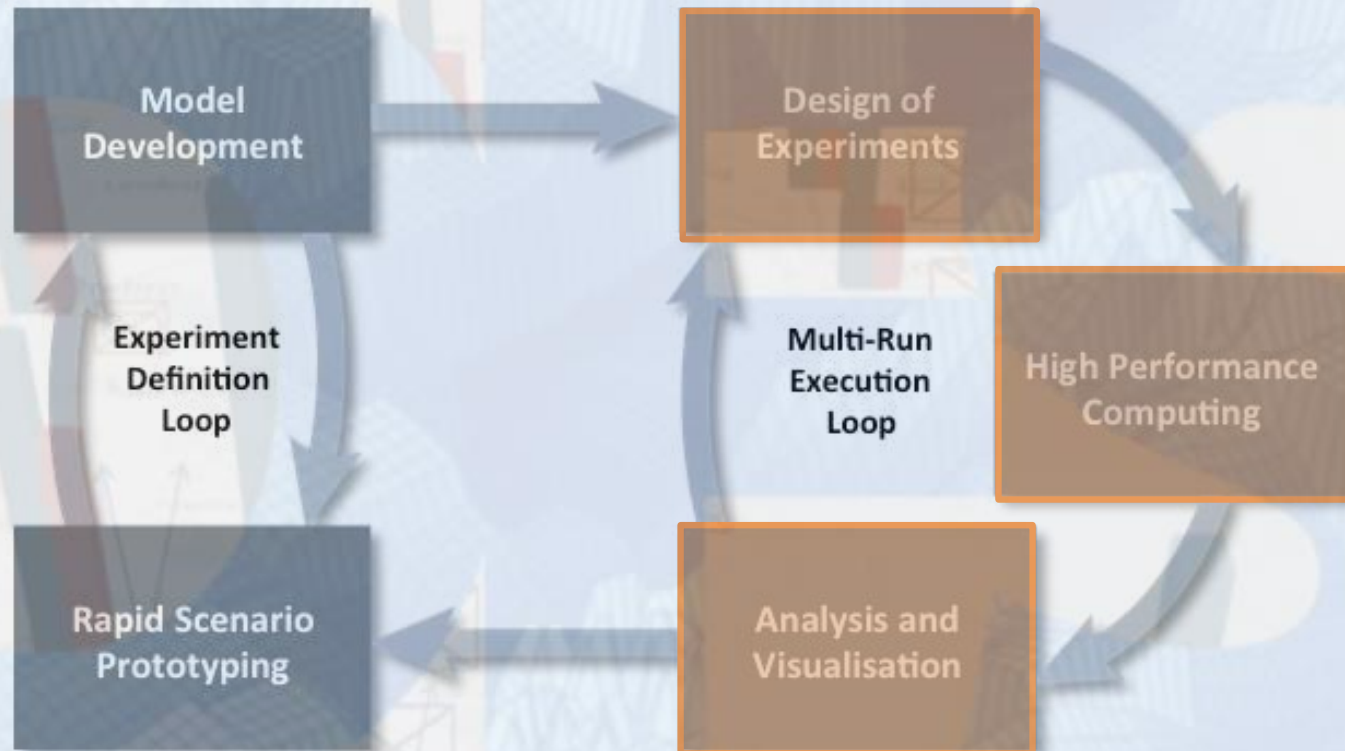


**Commander's  
question**

"How do we use best  
what we have?"

**Commander's  
answer**  
"Best" COA

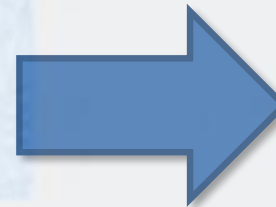
# Data Farming Loop of loops



# Importance of Design Of Experiments (DOE)

- **Full factorial design gives exponential growth**
  - Consider a model with 100 factors
  - Study each factor at only 2 levels
  - Full factorial design would require  $2^{100} \approx 10^{30}$  (experiments). I.e impossible to perform!
- **DOE can help overcome this problem**
- **E.g. space filling designs:**

5	3			7				
6			1	9	5			
	9	8					6	
8				6				3
4			8		3			1
7				2				6
	6					2	8	
			4	1	9			5
				8			7	9



5	3	4	6	7	8	9	1	2
6	7	2	1	9	5	3	4	8
1	9	8	3	4	2	5	6	7
8	5	9	7	6	1	4	2	3
4	2	6	8	5	3	7	9	1
7	1	3	9	2	4	8	5	6
9	6	1	5	3	7	2	8	4
2	8	7	4	1	9	6	3	5
3	4	5	2	8	6	1	7	9

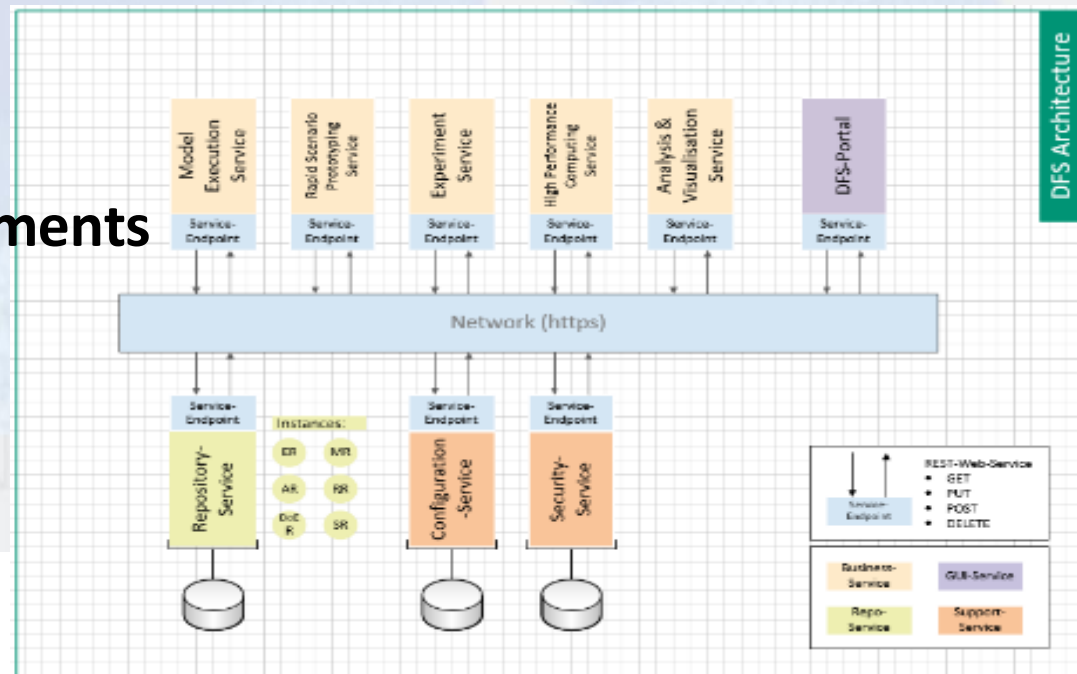
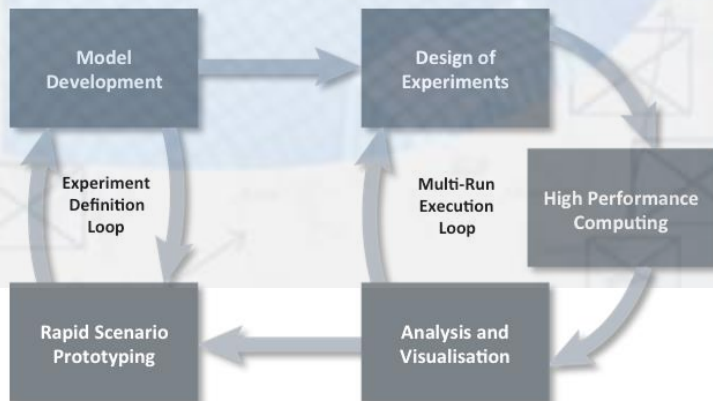
# NMSG-155: Data Farming Services

## Objective:

- Extend data farming capability and accessibility through developing Data Farming Services (DFS)
- Using the Modelling&Simulation as a Service concept (NMSG 136)

## Way of Work:

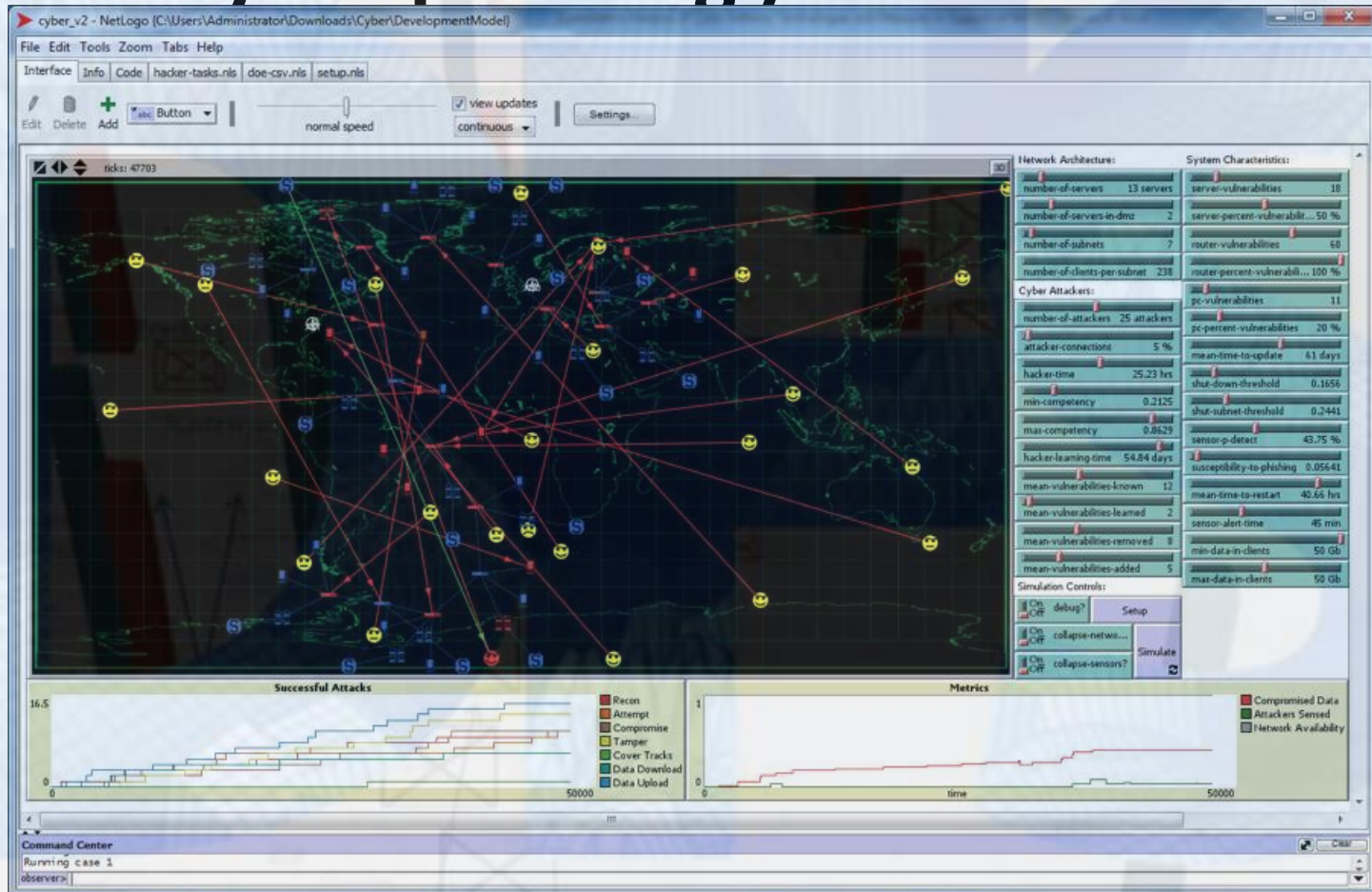
- Develop DFS framework
- Use-cases to find requirements



DFS Architecture

# MSG155 use case

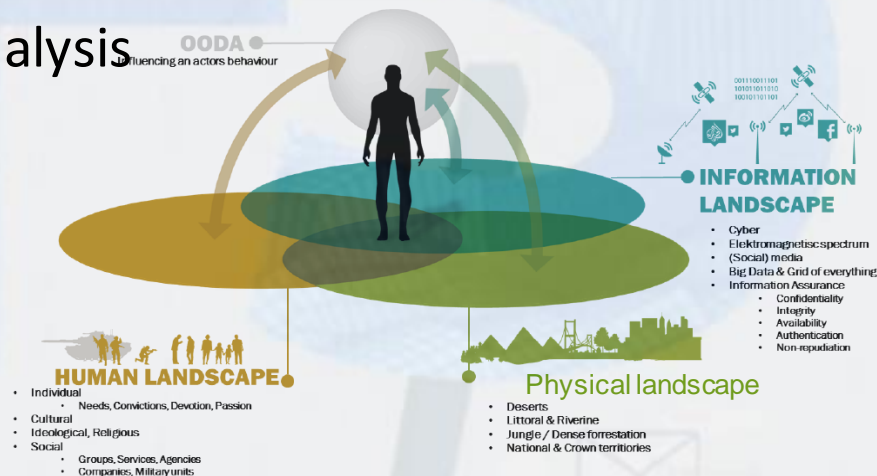
## Cyber planning / DACDAM



Data-Farmable Agent-based Cyber Defence Assessment Model (DACDAM)

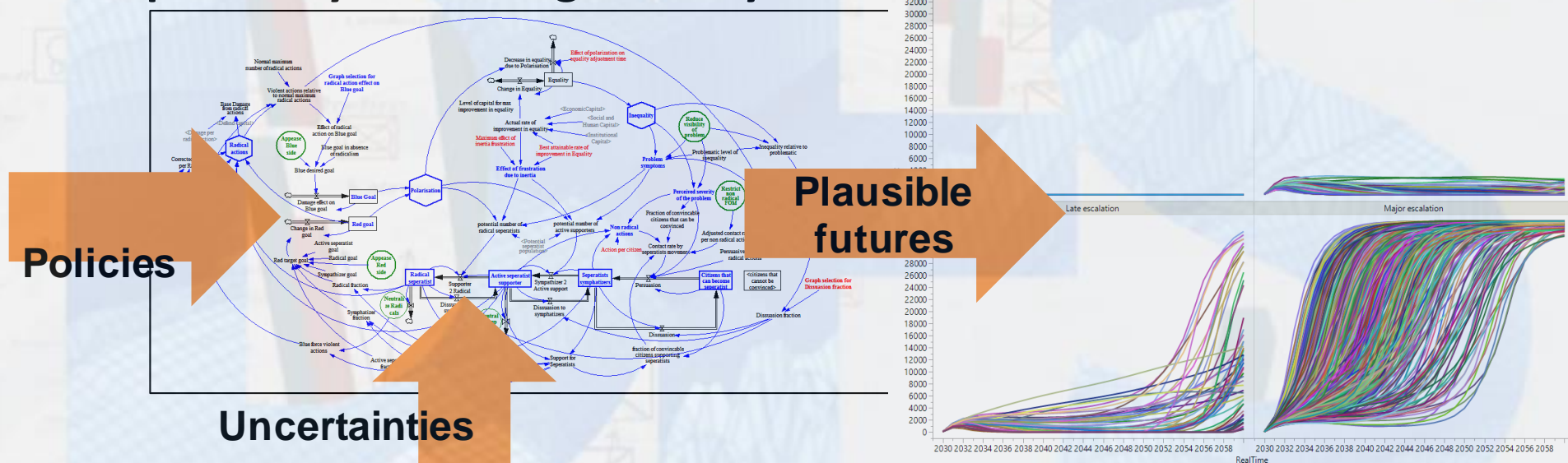
# MSG155 use case: Comprehensive Operations with Modelling & Simulation (COSMOS)

- Comprehensive Operations are performed in three “landscapes”
- Models for the behaviour in these landscapes contain typically a lot of uncertainty
  - Therefore finding (robust) optimal policies must take uncertainty explicitly into account.
  - The Exploratory Modelling & Analysis approach is a way to do this.



# COSMOS: radicalisation scenario

## Exploratory Modelling & Analysis



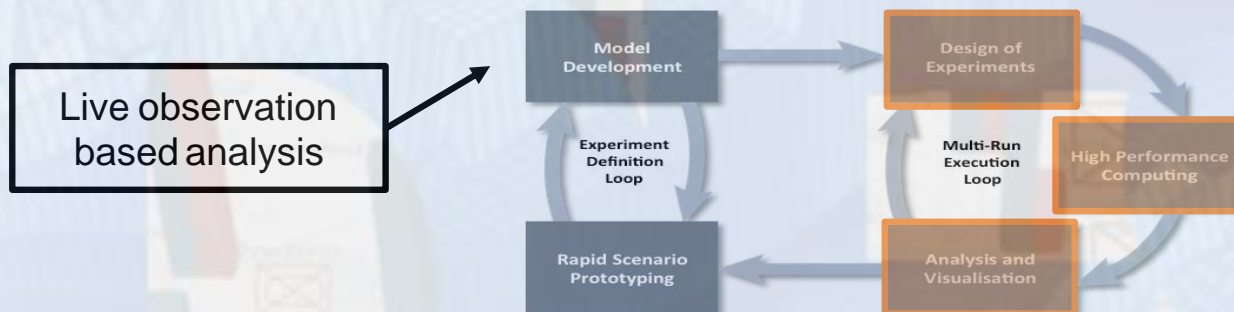
- The variation in uncertain parameters results in many plausible systems and thus many “plausible futures”.
- The analysis concentrates on finding policies that are “robust”, i.e. policies that are “insensitive” to parameter uncertainty.

# Using AI in Data Farming; Examples

- **Model Development support**
  - Use of live data to enhance sim-model
  - Reinforcement learning for finding red COAs
  - Assemble and use in DF “simple” NN model based on complex model
- **Design Of Experiments support**
  - Iterating to better DOEs based on output analysis
- **Analysis support**
  - Gain insight into cause-effect by finding patterns in output
  - Use expert knowledge for DF experiment support
  - Learn “best” solution for varying MOEs to be optimized

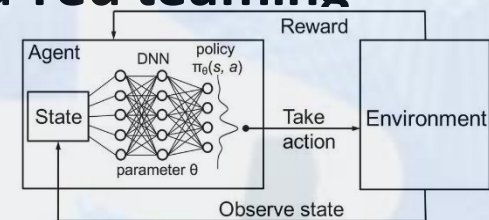
# AI in DF: Model Development support

- Use data from live observations to enhance simulation model



- **(Reinforcement) learning for Automated red teaming**

- Learn optimal red players' behavior.  
Support defining red-COAs.

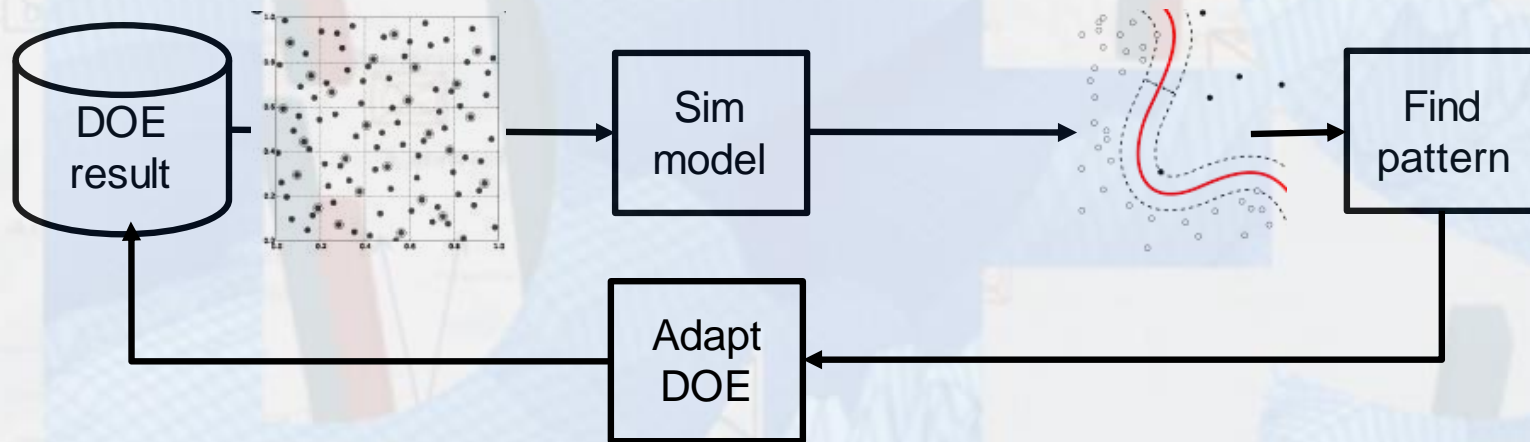


- **Meta-modelling**

- Metamodels (response surfaces, surrogates models) can be found by learning from complex model runs and subsequently be used thereby saving computation time.

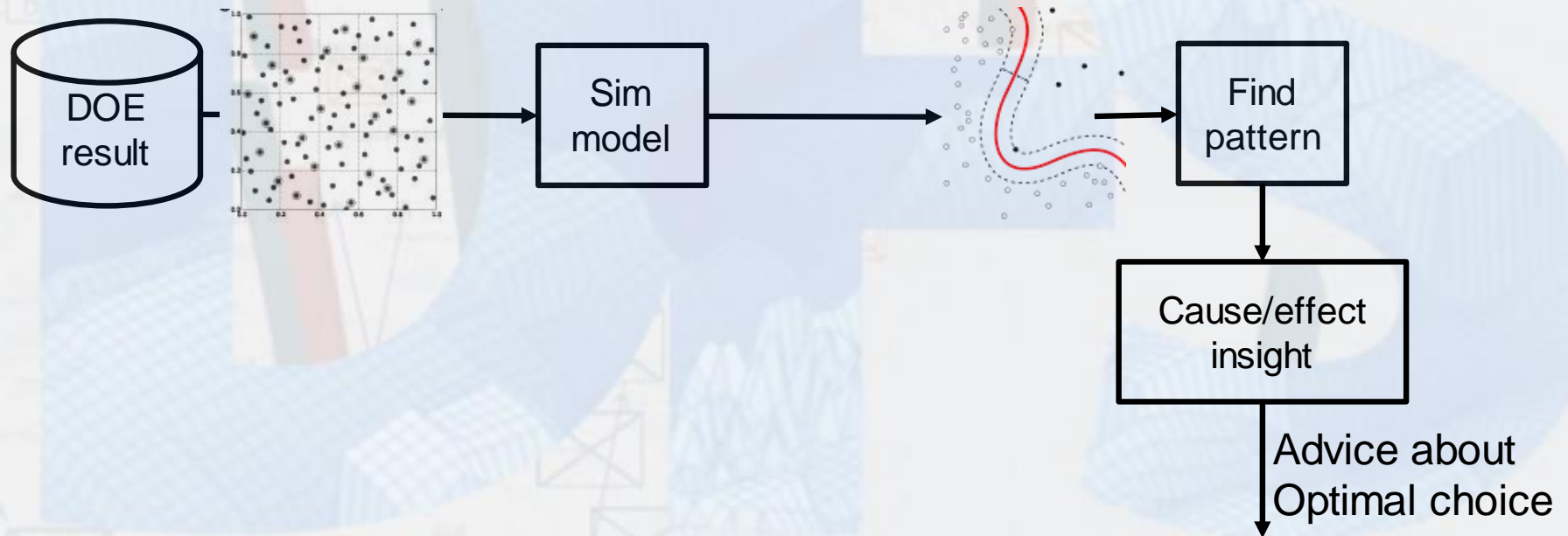
# AI in DF: Design Of Experiments support

- **Automatic DOE adaptation based on patterns in output**
  - Find patterns in IO (Adapted sensitivity analysis) and adapt DOE based on found output



# AI in DF: Analysis support

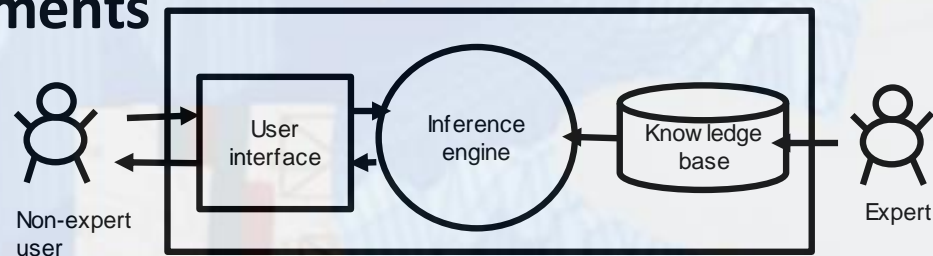
- Gain insight into cause-effect by finding patterns in output



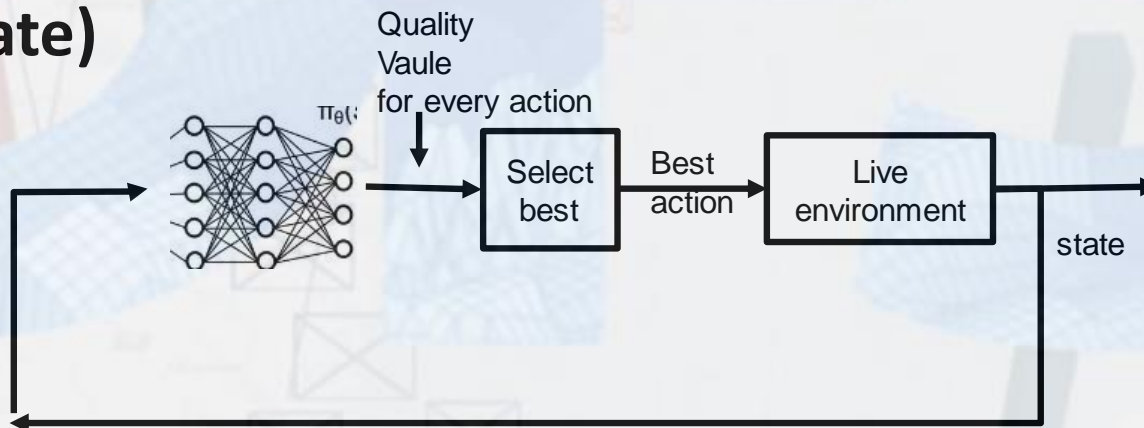
# AI in DF: Analysis support

- **Advise for setting up DF experiments**

- Rule based, expert system  
(eg for optimal DOE)



- **Train NN based on DF runs (reinforcement learning), use the resulting NN in real time planning (based on current state)**



# Recommendations

**MSG-155 will be demonstrating services at CWIX-2020.**

- It is recommended to study AI support possibilities (for Scenario/Model development, DOE and Analysis) and enhance the MSG-155 demo with that.
- **IST160 participants are invited to elaborate AI ideas and build tools.**
  - Either as an augmentation of existing use-cases, or
  - As a separate AI supported DF use-case.

